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- Tax budgets
- Capture salary savings
- Eliminate or reduce programs
- Transfer funds between units
- Redirect fund streams
- Hold back some incremental funds
- Cost cutting

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- Reduce quality of service or work conditions
- Process improvement
- Mandate internal reallocations in units

Allocation models (distributing resources)

- Resource realignment/resetting
- Responsibility Center Management
- Leadership discretion
- Initiative processes
- Across the board increments/decrements
- Activity-Based Budgeting
- Formula budgeting
- Process budgeting
- Zero-Based Budgeting

Decision factors

- Scale/\$ range
- Impact
- Incentives (desirable and not)
- Preferred model for decision-making and authority (e.g., degree of decentralization)
- Parallels in practices at different organization levels
- Strategic clarity
- Restrictions and policy
- Complexity/cost

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